

## CONTENTS OF VOLUME 6, 1991

### Number 1

#### *Editorial*

Ulla L. Nilsson

1

Mehul Mehta, Osamu Katsumi, Hiroshi Sakaue, Tatsuo Hirose and Rebecca B. Rosenstein

3 Visual rehabilitation with and without educational training in the use of optical aids and residual vision. A prospective study of patients with advanced age-related macular degeneration

Carmela Trimarchi, Giampaolo Biral, Luciano Domenici, Vittorio Porciatti and Silvia Bisti

11 Effect of artificial distortion on the pattern reversal visual evoked response

Barbara E. S. Fox and Kenneth W. Wright

19 The flash- and pattern-electroretinogram generators in the cat: a pharmacological approach

Karl F. Van Orden and Joseph F. Sturr

25 Pattern visual evoked potentials in children under general anesthesia and chloral hydrate

Velma Dobson, Nancy A. Carpenter, Karen Bonvalot and Jennifer Bossler

31 Age-related amplitude changes of the pattern reversal evoked potential depend on stimulus spatial frequency and contrast

#### *Research Reports*

Mark O. Scase, David H. Foster, William P. Honan, James R. Heron, Martin C. Gulliford and John H. B. Scarpello

39 The acuity card procedure: interobserver agreement in infants with perinatal complications

F. Early and A. T. Smith

49 Abnormalities in hue discrimination revealed with very brief stimuli in diabetes mellitus and in optic neuritis

N. Wioland, G. Rudolf and N. Bonaventure

59 Spatial frequency discrimination in normal ageing and in one case of Alzheimer's disease

M. J. Zwarts, A. C. Kooijman, L. Kalma and J. P. W. F. Lakke

65 Generation of light and dark induced variations of the standing potential: effects of sodium aspartate in the chicken eye *in vivo*

#### *Letters*

N. Wali and L. E. Leguire

73 Double-flash electroretinography in Parkinson's disease

Davida Y. Teller

79 On the method for fitting the Naka-Rushton equation. Corrections to Aylward (1989)

M. J. Moseley, A. R. Fielder and J. Robinson

81 The design of acuity cards: a reply to Robinson, Moseley and Fielder (1988)

85 The design of acuity cards: comments on Teller (1990)

### Number 2

M. W. Hankins and H. Ikeda

87 The role of dopaminergic pathways at the outer plexiform layer of the mammalian retina

Nancy J. Newman, Jeremy M. Wolfe, Marian I. Stewart and Simmons Lessell

95 Binocular visual function in patients with a history of monocular optic neuritis

Karen Holopigian, William Seiple and Mark Kupersmith

109 VEP threshold and suprathreshold deficits in amblyopia

Kathleen Turano

119 Bisection judgments in patients with retinitis pigmentosa

James G. May, William J. Lovegrove, Francis Martin and Peter Nelson

131 Pattern-elicited visual evoked potentials in good and poor readers

P. Stanzione, M. Tagliati, M. Silvestrini,  
S. Porcu and G. Bernardi

Paul A. Sieving

Phyllis Bobak, Michael Harrison,  
Eve Higginbotham and James Goodwin

#### Case Report

James E. Bailey,  
Vasudevan Lakshminarayanan  
and Jay M. Enoch

Paul A. Sieving and Kenji Wakabayashi

Harvey A. Taub and Joseph F. Sturr

Elizabeth Thorpe Davis, Jerome Sherman,  
Sherry J. Bass and Cristina M. Schnider

Gary L. Trick

B. E. Scheffrin, A. J. Adams and J. S. Werner

Gunilla Haegerstrom-Portnoy  
and Wayne Verdon

Peter Kind, Chris Beaver  
and Donald E. Mitchell

#### Research Report

Joseph F. Sturr, Harvey A. Taub  
and Benjamin A. Hall

#### Announcement

#### Corrigenda

Jonathan D. Victor, Mary M. Conte  
and Costantino Iadecola

Ruxandra Sireteanu

Kathleen Turano and Ronald A. Schuchard

C. M. Dickinson and P. M. A. Rabbitt

Rockefeller S. L. Young

Koichiro Murayama, Chen Yu Kuo  
and Paul A. Sieving

Christopher W. Tyler

#### Research Report

Eileen E. Birch and Rand Spencer

137 Haloperidol delays pattern electroretinograms more than visual evoked potentials in normal humans: a pharmacological tool in Parkinson's disease pathophysiology

149 Retinal ganglion cell loss does not abolish the scotopic threshold response (STR) of the cat and human ERG

159 Contrast discrimination in glaucoma

165 The Stiles-Crawford function in an aphakic subject with retinitis pigmentosa

### **Number 3**

171 Comparison of rod threshold ERG from monkey, cat, and human

181 The effects of age and ocular health on letter contrast sensitivity and high and medium contrast acuity as a function of luminance

191 Pre-surgical prediction of post-surgical visual function in cataract patients: multivariate statistical analyses of test measures

209 Pattern evoked retinal and cortical potentials in diabetic patients

219 Anomalies beyond sites of chromatic opponency contribute to sensitivity losses of an S-cone pathway in diabetes

229 Transient tritanopia in a blue cone monochromat

241 Morphological changes induced in the lateral geniculate nucleus of kittens by regimens of part-time reverse occlusion that optimize the extent of behavioral recovery from early monocular deprivation

257 Foveal early dark adaptation in young and older observers in good ocular health

I

II

### **Number 4**

261 Ocular dependence of hemifield visual evoked potentials: relevance to bilateral cortical representation of central vision

277 Restricted visual fields in both eyes of kittens raised with a unilateral, surgically induced strabismus: relationship to extrastriate cortical binocularity

289 Space perception in observers with visual field loss

301 Simulated visual impairment: effects on text comprehension and reading speed

309 Low-frequency component of the photopic ERG in patients with X-linked congenital stationary night blindness

317 Abnormal threshold ERG response in X-linked juvenile retinoschisis: evidence for a proximal retinal origin of the human STR

323 Stability of temporal sensitivity with nicotine, alcohol and progesterone intake

331 Monocular grating acuity of healthy preterm infants

# Number 5

J. C. Smith, J. Atkinson, S. Anker  
and A. T. Moore

Shahina Pardhan and David B. Elliott

Jay M. Enoch, Bakulesh M. Khamar  
and Vasudevan Lakshminarayanan

Jay M. Enoch, Bakulesh M. Khamar  
and Vasudevan Lakshminarayanan

## Research Report

Aart C. Kooijman, Willem A. Houtman,  
Jan H. Assink, Leo J. B. van Beukering,  
Edvind S. Wold and Albert Damhof

## Technical Note

Richard Abadi and Ralph Worfolk

## Letter Section

### Editorial

E. Zrenner

### Open Letters to the Editor

L. E. Leguire

D. Regan

Denis G. Pelli and J. G. Robson

335 A prospective study of binocularity and amblyopia in strabismic infants before and after corrective surgery: implications for the human critical period

355 Clinical measurements of binocular summation and inhibition in patients with cataract

361 Static and kinetic perimetric field defects in Gilles de la Tourette Syndrome: quantifying step-like visual field defects

371 Changes in step-like field defects in Gilles de la Tourette Syndrome measured after a period of one year

379 Spectral sensitivity function of the *a*-wave of the human electroretinogram in the dark-adapted eye

385 Harmonic analysis of congenital nystagmus waveforms

389 Should letter charts be used to measure contrast sensitivity?

391 Do letter charts measure contrast sensitivity?

401 Do letter charts measure contrast sensitivity?

409 Are letters better than gratings?

# Number 6

William Seiple and Karen Holopigian

B. Falsini, A. Colotto, V. Porciatti,  
L. Buzzonetti, A. Coppè and L. A. De Luca

M. G. Bucci, V. Parisi,  
R. Giannini and P. M. Rossini

V. Martinelli, M. Filippi, F. Meschi,  
G. Pozza, N. Canal and G. C. Comi

Yutaka Shirao, Tadashi Okumura,  
Taeko Ohta and Kazuo Kawasaki

Lewis Reich, Vasudevan Lakshminarayanan  
and Jay M. Enoch

Russ Watkins, Tim Coker and  
Terry Buckingham

Sheldon M. Ebenholtz

## Short Communication

David B. Elliott, Mark A. Bullimore  
and Ian L. Bailey

413 Nonlinearities in the focal electroretinogram

423 Macular flicker- and pattern-ERGs are differently affected in ocular hypertension and glaucoma

431 Recordings of visual evoked potentials after photostress in artificially increased intraocular pressure

437 Electrophysiological study of optic pathways in insulin dependent diabetes mellitus

445 Clinical importance of electroretinographic oscillatory potentials in early detection and objective evaluation for diabetic retinopathy

451 Analysis of the method of adjustment for testing potential acuity with the hyperacuity gap test—a preliminary report

457 Optic neuritis elevates hyperacuity thresholds for oscillatory movement

463 Effects of ocular-vergence stress on adaptation of tonic accommodation

471 Improving the reliability of the Pelli-Robson contrast sensitivity test